ORIGINAL INSTRUCTIONS

OPERATING & MAINTENANCE MANUAL



PRESSURE CLEANERS

HP21200E HD

Electric Cold Water High Pressure Cleaner

Made in Australia by:

Spitwater Australia Pty Ltd T/A Ottico Equipment 953 Metry Street, Albury NSW 2640 Australia

spitwater.com





CREATORS OF





WARNING: Read and understand this instruction manual before operating this unit and retain for future reference. Failure to follow operating, safety and maintenance instructions outlined in this manual releases the manufacturer from any responsibility for any accidents or damage incurred and may render any warranty void.

INTRODUCTION

Spitwater Australia is proudly Australian owned and operated since 1982. Our promise is to provide our customers with superior quality high pressure cleaners built to the highest of standards that will see many years of reliable service.

The Spitwater range of high-pressure cleaners has been designed to give safe, efficient and dependable service when the correct operating and safety instructions are followed and proper attention is given to all required maintenance procedures in order to maintain the unit in peak operating condition.

This manual provides the up to date information necessary for the user to operate the unit and carry out regular inspection and maintenance.

Please note that the information given within this manual may be subject to revision in compliance with Spitwater Australia's policy of continual improvement.

Spitwater high pressure cleaners should only be used in the manner and purpose for which they were intended and in accordance with the recommendations and safety precautions detailed in this manual.

All Spitwater high pressure cleaners undergo rigorous safety and operational tests before being dispatched into the market, however it is still imperative that prior to use, all operators have read and understood all information and instructions provided and are aware of possible hazards.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION & INTENDED USE

Spitwater high pressure cleaners are specifically designed to solve all problems relating to washing, degreasing, descaling and disinfecting in a wide range of commercial and industrial situations. Some examples of applications are in the cleaning, building, transport, light and heavy manufacturing and primary industries.

SPARE PARTS, ACCESSORIES AND AFTER SALES SERVICE

Spitwater has an extensive range of spare parts and accessories to suit all your cleaning needs. For spare parts, accessories and service please contact **1800 SPITWATER (1800 774 892)** and to view Spitwater's extensive range of high pressure cleaners online visit **www.spitwater.com.au**

For international spare parts, accessories and service please contact **enquiries@spitwater.com**

TECHNICAL DATA				
MODEL	HP21200E HD			
PRODUCT	SCW54/HD		UNIT	
PERFORMANCE				
FLOW RATE	21		L/M	
PRESSURE	20		MPa	
PRESSURE	200		BAR	
NOZZLE	165			
WATER INLET				
PRESSURE MAX	0.6		MPa	
TEMP MAX	40		°C	
ELECTRICAL				
VOLTAGE	400		V	
PHASE	3			
FREQUENCY	50		Hz	
PLUG	20		Α	
CONNECTED LOAD	9.1		kW	
RATED CURRENT	15.5		Α	
CLASS	I			
IP PROTECTION	IPX5			
ENGINE / MOTOR				
TYPE	ELECTRIC			
POWER	10		HP	
PUMP				
MODEL	WS202			
OIL TYPE	15W-40			
OIL CAPACITY	1.1		L	
OTHER				
DETERGENT BOTTLE CAPACITY	5		L	
VALUES DETERMINED AS PER AS/NZS 60335.2.79				
SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL Lp	79		dB (A)	
UNCERTAINTY Kp	3.9		dB (A)	
SOUND POWER LEVEL Lw + UNCERTAINTY Kw	87		dB (A)	
REACTION FORCE ON SPRAY GUN	70		N	
REACTION TORQUE ON SPRAY GUN	0		Nm	
VIBRATION ON SPRAY GUN	2.75		m/s²	
UNCERTAINTY Kp	1.5		m/s²	
DIMENSIONS & WEIGHT				
LENGTH	875		mm	
WIDTH	685		mm	
HEIGHT	790		mm	
WEIGHT	103		Kg	

The manufacturer reserves the right to modify designs, features and technical data without notice.

DESCRIPTION OF SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used throughout this instruction booklet in order to mark important paragraphs or sections that require particular attention. Their meaning is listed next to them for your attention.

	particular attern			10 111011111011 y 0 0.11	1
	WARNING:		WARNING:		TIPS AND
	Failure to follow		Failure to follow		INSTRUCTIONS
	instruction could		instruction could	/ <u>-</u> \	to ensure safe and
	result in serious	, i	result in damage to	\	proper operation
•	injury or even death		unit		
	PERSONAL		PERSONAL		PERSONAL
	PROTECTIVE		PROTECTIVE		PROTECTIVE
	EQUIPMENT	Y	EQUIPMENT		EQUIPMENT (PPE)
	(PPE)		(PPE)		Safety boots
	Eye protection		Ear protection	- 33	recommended
	recommended		recommended		
	PERSONAL				
	PROTECTIVE				
	EQUIPMENT		PDECOURE		CHEMICAL
	l '	(\mathcal{O})	PRESSURE	(+ - -)	INJECTOR OPEN /
	(PPE)	\ \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	GAUGE		CLOSE
	Respiratory				
	protection				
			UNIT		
	OIL INDICATION	<i>I</i> <u>'</u> \	ON / OFF		VISUAL CHECK /
	OIL IIVDIO/(IIOIV	$\setminus \mid 0 \mid J$	0117 011		VERIFICATION
				41	
		/a \	USE		AUTHORIZED
	MANUAL	$I \setminus I$	APPROPRIATE		SPITWATER
	ASSEMBLY	1 1 /	SPANNER		SERVICE AGENT
		\ °/	OI / WINEIX		OLIVIOL AOLIVI

The following symbols are used on the unit, in order to warn user of potential injury if not cautious. Their meaning is listed next to them for your attention.



CAUTIONElectric shock hazard. Disconnect power before removing cover



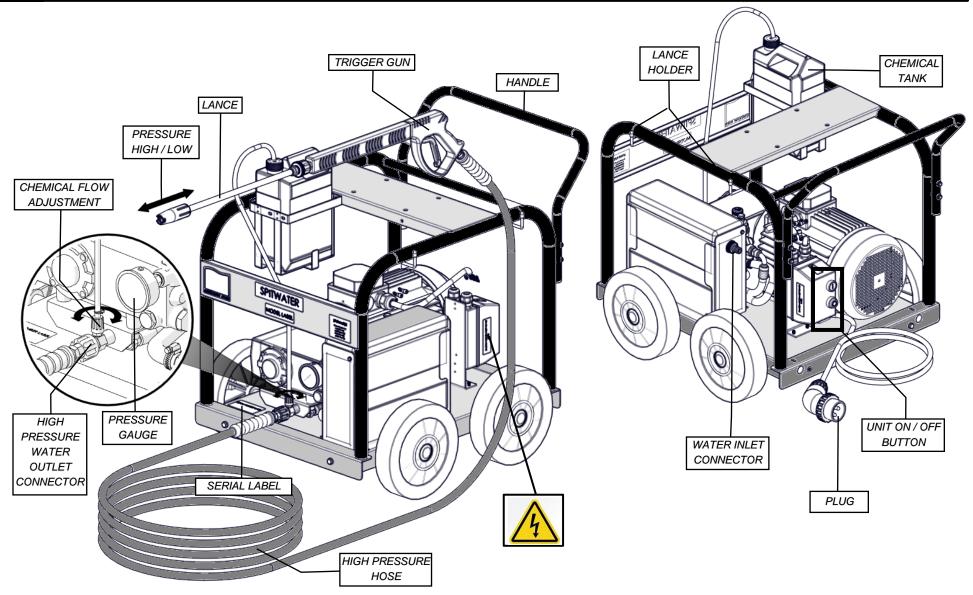
IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS AND PRECAUTIONS

WARNING: This high pressure cleaner shall only be used by persons instructed in its use and who have been authorized to do so. Before using this high pressure cleaner please pay particular attention to the following safety warnings as failure to do so could result in serious injury or even death.

SAFETY LABELS, UNIT COMPONENTS FEATURES & CONTROLS



Always pay attention to the safety instructions provided on each label. Do not alter or remove safety labels



GENERAL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS



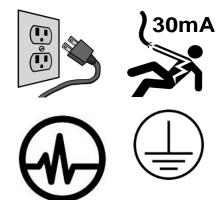
1. OBSERVE SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

- Make sure you have read and understood the whole instruction manual before installing, operating or carrying out any maintenance on this unit.
- Warnings and data plates on the unit provide important directions and information on the safe use of the unit.
- In addition to these operating and safety instructions please make sure that all accident prevention regulations applicable in the country of use are followed.
- In addition to these operating and safety instructions any standards relating to the installation and operation of high pressure cleaners applicable in your country must be strictly followed.
- This unit is not intended for use by children. Children must always be supervised when in the vicinity and ensure that they DO NOT play with the unit. Further, it is not intended for use by persons with reduced physical, sensory or mental capabilities, or lack of experience or knowledge. It must only be operated by persons instructed in its use who have been especially authorized to do so.
- DO NOT operate the unit without appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE).



2. ELECTRICAL CONNECTION

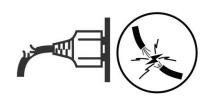
- The voltage, hertz rating and number of phases on the serial label must correspond to that of the electrical mains outlet.
- Only connect the unit to electrical installation made by certified electrician and comply with IEC 60364-1.
- It is recommended that the electrical supply to this unit should include either a residual current device that will interrupt the supply if the leakage current to earth exceeds 30mA for 30 ms or a device that will prove the earth circuit.
- Switching on the unit may cause voltage fluctuations. Voltage fluctuations should not occur if the impedance of the transfer point is less than 0.15Ω . If in doubt contact your power supplier.
- This Class 1 Appliance must only be connected to an earthed power supply fitted with an appropriately sized fuse.





3. POWER CORD

- Make sure before every use that the power cord assembly is not damaged or cut. If it is DO NOT connect the unit, have it replaced by an electrician or authorized service technician. (Type Y attachment)
- DO NOT pull on the power cord in order to unplug the unit, remove the plug from the power outlet.





4. FIRE PREVENTION

 Under NO circumstance use flammable liquids, undiluted acids or solvents as a chemical as the spray produced would be highly flammable.

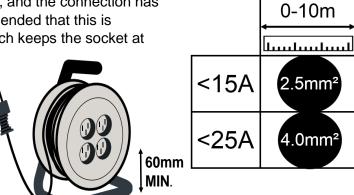






5. EXTENSION CORD

- If using an extension cord make sure it is according to cross section / maximum length requirements as shown to the right.
- Inadequate extension cords can be dangerous. If an extension cord
 is used, it shall be suitable for outdoor use, and the connection has
 to be kept dry and off ground. It is recommended that this is
 accomplished by means of a cord reel which keeps the socket at
 least 60mm above the ground.
- Make sure the extension cord is fully unrolled, kept dry, away from traffic, sharp edges and heat to avoid damage or cuts.
- If using an extension cord make sure it is not connected to mains voltage when connecting / disconnecting to the unit's power cord.





6. TRIP HAZARD

- Loose extension cords and power cables provide a potential trip hazard, especially when they cross pathways.
- Take safety measures like placing traffic cones along the cord or tape the cord to the floor with duct tape.





7. CHEMICAL HAZARD

- In the event of accidental contact with cleaning detergent or oil, follow instructions provided by the manufacture and/or product retailer and wash it off immediately with clean running water.
- Wear rubber gloves to avoid personal injury during chemical handling.
- If spillage occurs clean up immediately before using the unit.





DANGER Corrosive materials



LENGTH



8. CHECKS AND SERVICE

- Inspect the unit each day before use. Follow "Daily inspection check list" guide Table-B in the SERVICE / CARE section.
- Service the unit regularly based on its usage. Follow "Usage vs Service frequency" Table (Table-A) in the SERVICE / CARE section.





OPERATIONAL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

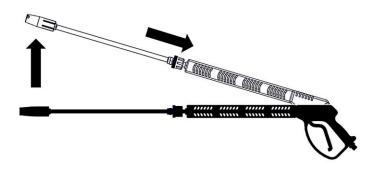
All health and safety regulations applicable to general safe work practices, as well as safe operation of equipment, as well as any specific standard for safe operation of high pressure cleaners according to local regulations must be followed. When operating this unit,



1. PERSONAL SAFETY

- Personal protective equipment (PPE) must be worn when operating this unit including footwear, clothing, eyewear and all other necessary equipment according to regulations and requirements.
- Always wear appropriate ear protection if the noise level indicated in the technical data of this appliance exceeds 80dB (A).
- When operating the unit be alert and hold onto the gun and lance firmly with both hands.
- When the gun is operated, the user is subject to very strong recoil forces and torque.







- There is a risk of high pressure water jet injury. Never aim the jet at yourself, other people or animals as this could result in serious injuries or even death.
- There is a risk of electrocution. Never aim the water jet at the unit itself or other live electrical equipment as this could result in serious injury or even death.
- Depending on the application of high pressure cleaners, hydrous aerosols may be formed. The employer / user shall perform a risk assessment in order to specify the necessary protective measures regarding aerosols, depending on the surface to be cleaned and its environment. Shielded nozzles can be used for high pressure cleaning, which will reduce the emission of hydrous aerosols dramatically OR respiratory masks of class FFP 2, an equivalent or higher are suitable for the protection against hydrous aerosols.







2. WORK ZONE SAFETY

- The work zone must be kept clear of all persons not authorized to be there. If other people must be in the work area they too must wear all necessary personal protective equipment and must be aware of the existing hazards / risks.
- When operating the unit make sure the operating area is not releasing health or environmental hazardous substances (E.g. asbestos, oil etc.)



3. EQUIPMENT SAFETY

- Never exceed the maximum working temperature and pressure as indicated on the unit data plate and in this manual.
- Only use this unit with cleaning chemicals recommended by Spitwater. The use of other cleaning
 agents or chemicals may adversely affect the safety of the unit.
- Never operate the unit without water as even a brief operation without it will cause severe damage to the pump and other components.
- When finishing work, switch OFF the unit and disconnect power supply, release any trapped pressure in the hose and engage the gun trigger lock.
- · Never leave the unit unattended while it is running.
- Never lock the spray gun trigger in the open position.
- Never use accessories or spare parts that were not designed for use with this unit as this could
 cause damage to the unit. Spitwater recommends the use of original accessories and spare parts
 available through Spitwater and its extensive dealer network.
- Never use a nozzle size other than that specified in the technical data. Using the wrong sized nozzle could damage the unit.
- Keep flammable materials away from, and do not place anything on the unit while it is running.

SAFETY FEATURES OF THE UNIT

Pressure regulating valve: This unit is equipped with a pressure regulating valve which prevents damage to the unit by keeping the system pressure safely below a desired limit. When the system pressure exceeds the setting of the valve spring, the fluid unseats the valves and bypasses to the reservoir.



In case of EQUIPMENT FAILURE / BREAKDOWN turn the unit OFF and see "SERVICE / CARE RECOMMENDATIONS AND DIY TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE" section.

STORAGE / TRANSPORT



1. For safe movement of the unit between work areas make sure that the unit has been switched off. Allow it to cool down if necessary. Bleed any trapped pressure according to instructions and confirm all safety locks are engaged.



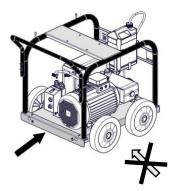
2. The safest way to lift the unit is to use the forklift. DO NOT lift the unit from the side. (Refer below figure)



3. For safe transportation in and on vehicles, make sure the unit is appropriately strapped in order to prevent it from sliding or falling.









If transporting the unit make sure there is no possibility for the temperature to be at or below 0°C. If it is necessary to transport the unit at or below 0°C contact your authorized Spitwater service agent for advice.



5. When not in use the unit must be stored in a dry building where there is no possibility for the temperature to be at or below 0°C. If necessary to store the unit at or below 0°C contact your authorized Spitwater service agent for advice.



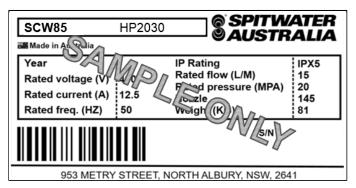
6. Keep detergent lines clean and flush regularly, especially if the unit is not used often.



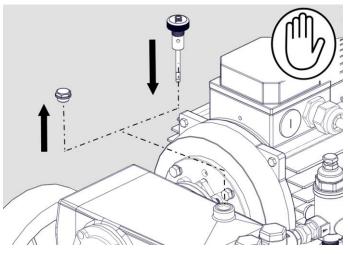
PROTECT FROM FROST

ASSEMBLY & INSTALLATION GUIDE

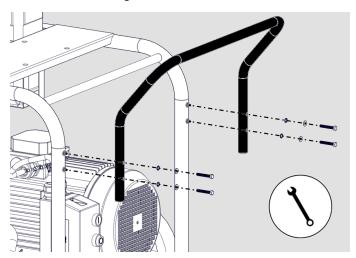
- Caution should be taken when lifting the unit.
 Always adopt safe lifting techniques in order to avoid damage to the unit and injuries to person.
- 2. Remove carton and carefully remove the unit from the pallet keeping it upright. Visually check for any damage, leaks or other issues. If any problem is found, contact your Spitwater agent immediately.
- 3. Identify the unit from the information on the serial label affixed to the unit.



- 4. The unit must be positioned on flat stable ground near to a suitable power and water supply. Make sure it is in an upright position before operating. Do not operate on an uneven surface or on loose gravel.
- 5. Connect the high pressure cleaner to the power supply making sure that the voltage supply is as specified on the data plate and in the technical data in this manual. This unit must be earthed. Please note that incorrect voltage or insufficient power supply will cause immediate damage to the unit.
 Note: Any work needed on initial installation to connect the unit to the power supply must be carried out by a qualified electrician in accordance with local standards and regulation.
- 6. Replace the red oil travel plug fitted on the pump with the yellow dipstick supplied in the accessories bag.

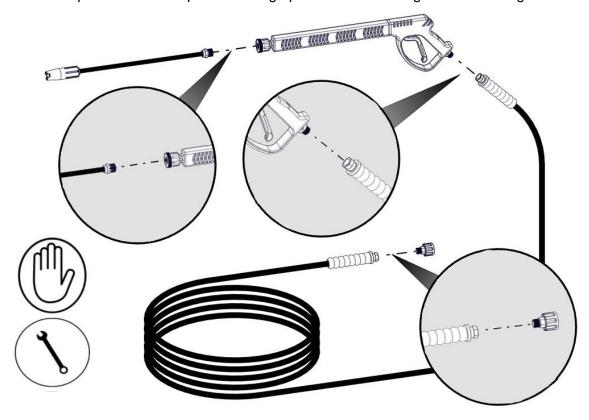


- 8. Check the oil level in the pump using the dipstick or the sight glass on the back / side of the pump. Make sure the level is between min/max level notches on the dipstick, or is level with the indicator on the sight glass. If oil reservoir needs replenishing only use oil of a type as listed in the data sheet in this instruction manual.
- Connect the handle to the base using the supplied screws, nuts and washers supplied in accessories bag.



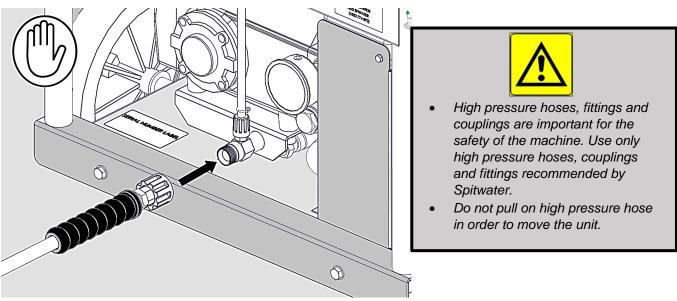
10. LANCE, TRIGGER GUN & HIGH PRESSURE HOSE ASSEMBLY

- Connect the lance to the spray gun by an in-built quick release coupling.
- Connect the high pressure hose fitting to the spray gun. Do not over tighten.
- Connect the quick release adaptor to the high pressure hose fitting. Do not over tighten.



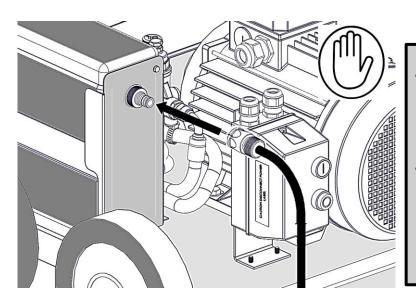
11. ASSEMBLY OF HIGH PRESSURE HOSE WITH THE UNIT

• Connect the quick release high pressure hose to the outlet connector of the unit.



12. WATER INLET CONNECTION

- Connection to potable water mains can be achieved by fitting a general garden hose (1/2 inch diameter).
- Connect the water supply hose to the water inlet connection. In case of poor water quality the use of an external water filter is recommended. Contact your Spitwater agent for advice and /or supply.
- Make sure the water supply temperature and pressure meet the values specified in the technical data, then turn the water supply on. Visually check for leaks and contact your Spitwater service agent if found.
- Open the water supply and fill the water tank. The float valve will automatically stop the water flow when the water tank is full.
 - Water that has flowed through backflow preventer is considered to be non-potable (non-drinkable). For suction supply / non-pressure water supply, other than potable water mains, contact your authorized Spitwater service agent for advice.



WARNING:

- This high pressure cleaner is only allowed to be connected with the drinking water mains, when an appropriate backflow preventer has been installed, as per AS/NZS 60335.2.79.
- Follow all local standards and regulations applicable to water connection.



OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

GENERAL PRE-START CHECK

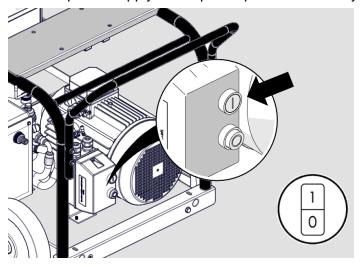
 Inspect the unit every day to confirm that it is safe and in proper working order before putting it into service. Follow the "DAILY INSPECTION CHECK LIST" in the SERVICE / CARE section as a guide. If the unit is damaged or faulty in anyways, DO NOT use it, and immediately contact your authorized Spitwater service agent for advice.

TO START

1. Always wear appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE).



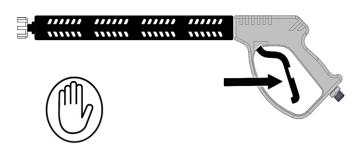
2. Turn power supply ON at power point if necessary.



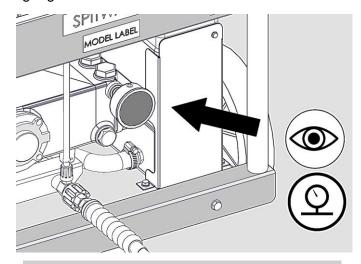
TO USE

- 1. Release the spray gun trigger lock.
- Pull the trigger on the spray gun and allow water to run through the system for a few minutes to expel air from the hydraulic system. If air remains in the system, open and close the spray gun a few times to expel.

Note: If this is the first use of the unit or the unit has been left idle for an extended period of time it is advisable to run this operation with the front part of the lance disconnected in order to avoid debris or scale being lodged in the nozzle and blocking it.



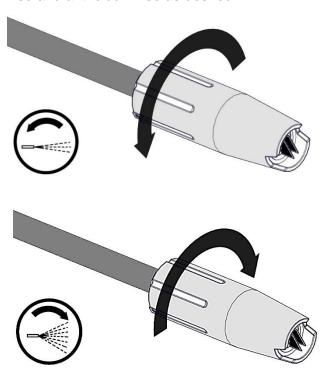
 Check that the pressure indicated on the pressure gauge matches the value on the data plate and in the technical data. Also check that when the trigger is released the pressure shown on the gauge returns to zero.



USAGE TIPS:

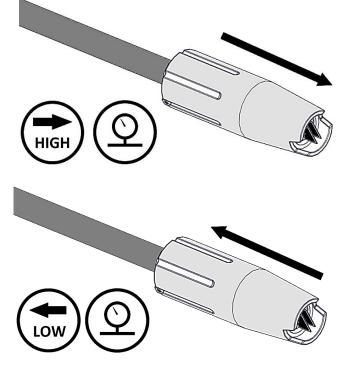
- Use the unit as necessary to carry out cleaning while trying to minimize where possible opening and closing the spray gun trigger as this will lead to premature wear of the parts.
- Do not hold the nozzle too close to the surface to be cleaned as this may damage the nozzle. Start cleaning at a comfortable distance and work closer as necessary.

4. To adjust spray angle, turn the nozzle head clock wise and anti-clock wise as desired.



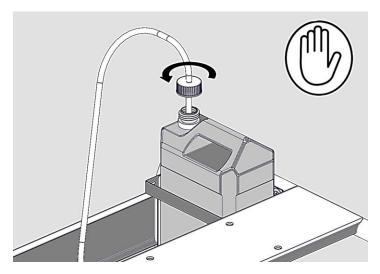
PRESSURE ADJUSTMENT HIGH / LOW

 To activate high pressure push the lance head outwards and pull the trigger and to activate low pressure pull the lance head inwards.

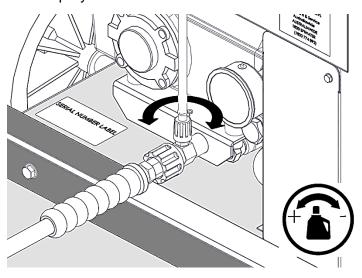


USING CLEANING AGENT

Fill the detergent tank with cleaning solution. Only
use a cleaning detergent approved by the
manufacturer and do not use under any
circumstance acid or corrosive products (contact an
authorized service agent or the manufacturer if in
doubt).



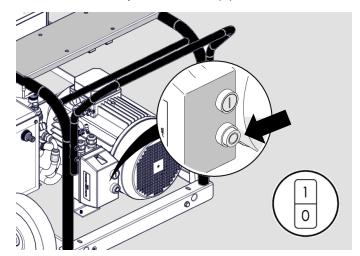
- 2. If detergent is required it CAN BE USED IN LOW PRESSURE ONLY.
- Open the chemical injector by turning the knob anticlockwise until the desired affect is reached. When the trigger is pulled water mixed with detergent will be sprayed.



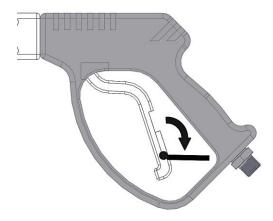
4. Never allow sprayed detergent to dry on the cleaning surface, as this may damage the surface.

TO STOP

- 1. Close the chemical injector by turning it clockwise until it stops.
- 2. Press the OFF power button (0).



- 3. Disconnect the unit from the power supply.
- Release all trapped water pressure in the unit by pulling the trigger of the spray gun, then engage the spray gun trigger lock. Failure to follow this instruction will leave the unit in a potentially unsafe manner.



5. If the unit is to be left unused for an extended period be sure to clean the detergent line by running the water through it and dropping the detergent line into a container of clean water.



SERVICE / CARE RECOMMENDATIONS AND DIY TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS



1. To ensure machine safety, use only original spare parts from the manufacturer or approved by the manufacturer.



Carry out all regular maintenance and inspections as listed in this manual using original Spitwater parts where required.



 Always make sure before carrying out any maintenance that the unit is turned off, allowed to cool down and any trapped high pressure in its system has been released.



 Never carry out any maintenance work not specifically outlined in this booklet and never make any technical modifications to this unit.



 This unit is fitted with safety devices which are set and sealed at the factory. It is very important these devices receive their routine maintenance to assure your safety as well as necessary protection of the unit.



 There are a number of important components that have been set and sealed at the factory. Never under any circumstances tamper with, modify or adjust these settings.



 Make sure this unit is regularly serviced by an authorized Spitwater service agent according to the servicing requirement outlined in this booklet.



Always dispose of oil, batteries, chemicals and unused equipment safely and according to the requirements of local authorities

SERVICE INSTRUCTIONS

To maintain this unit in peak working condition during its operating life it is necessary to carry out regular maintenance operations and replace worn or broken parts immediately upon their failure. Spitwater recommends that all maintenance is carried out by an authorized Spitwater service agent using original Spitwater spare parts.



Failure to follow the maintenance guidelines in this manual releases the manufacturer from any responsibility in reference to injuries and damages to both persons and goods.

	CHECKED & OK			
1 t	ATTENTION REQUIRED			
DAILY CHECKS BEFORE UNIT START				
*	Ensure all guards, covers and shields are in place before operating the unit.			
	Check the power cable / electrical plug for any cuts, abrasions or damage.			
4	Check for water leaks at supply inlet and other hose connections			
	Check high pressure hose for kinks, damage or exposed braids. If the hose is damaged in any way the unit must not be used and the hose replaced immediately.			
	Check oil level, detergent level, detergent tube & filter. Make sure no leaks appear.			
	Make sure oil colour has not gone "milky" in appearance.			
	Check for any service due, based on "USAGE VS SERVICE FREQUENCY" Table-A.			
415	CHECKS DURING UNIT RUN			
	Check pressure gauge to show working pressure as per Technical data sheet, when the trigger is in ON position.			
	Check for water leaks at high pressure hose fittings			
	Check pump seals for any leak.			
	Check proper functioning of STOP button.			
	Assess any undue noise levels from the motor.			
	Unit is fit, proceed task STOP operting the unit, Contact Spitwater service agent immediately			

TABLE-B: Daily inspection checklist

Do It Yourself,

Refer our tips

Contact Spitwater service

assistance

agent / Qualified person for

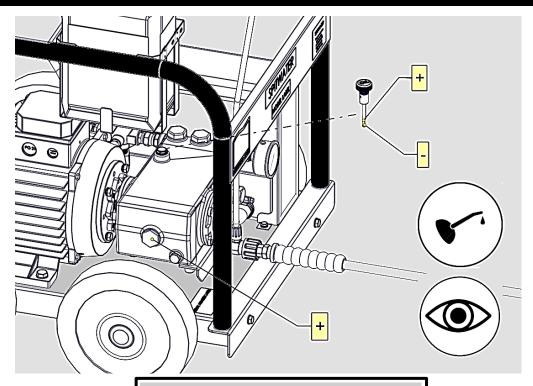
USAGE VS SERVICE FREQUENCY

MORE THAN 6 TO 8 HOURS DAILY	SERVICE ONCE EVERY	1 Month
4 TO 6 HOURS DAILY	SERVICE ONCE EVERY	3 Months
WEEKLY USE	SERVICE ONCE EVERY	6 Months
INFREQUENT or MONTHLY USE	SERVICE ONCE EVERY	12 Months

TABLE-A: Usage vs Service Frequency



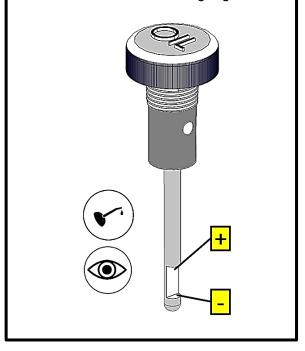
Time interval for checks and replacement listed above are for units subjected to normal operating conditions. Should the unit be subjected to abnormal conditions (e.g. heavy use, dirty water, extreme temperatures or conditions etc.) times should be reduced accordingly.



PUMP OIL CHECK

Ensure the unit is on a flat surface.

Check the oil level in the pump using the dipstick or the sight glass on the back / side of the pump. Make sure the level is between min/max level notches on the dipstick, or is level with the indicator on the sight glass



TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE



If the fault cannot be identified or corrected using the below list (or remedy suggests contacting Spitwater service agent) stop using the unit immediately and contact your authorized Spitwater service agent to rectify.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE				
FAULT	CAUSE	REMEDY		
Pump is running but does not reach rated pressure	Pump sucking air	Check hose / fittings for leaks		
	Nozzle is blocked / worn	Remove and clean nozzle		
	Water filter dirty	Check and clean water filter		
	Pump sucking air	Check hose / fittings for leaks		
Fluctuating pressure	Nozzle is blocked / worn	Remove and clean nozzle		
	Water filter dirty	Check and clean water filter		
Pump is noisy	Pump sucking air	Check hose / fittings for leaks		
Appearance of "milky" oil in the pump		Contact Spitwater service agent		
Water leaking from pump		Contact Spitwater service agent		
Oil leaking from pump		Contact Spitwater service agent		
The motor does not start when switch is activated.	Plug is not connected.	Check the plug.		
	If fitted: Low water cut off is activated.	Check that water / diesel tank are full and add water / diesel as necessary.		
	No power supply.	Contact an authorized electrician to check power supply.		
	Incorrect extension cable.	See instructions in manual and replace with an extension cord of correct size and length.		
When switch is activated the motor hums but does not run.	Incorrect or insufficient voltage or amperage.	Contact an authorized electrician to check power supply.		
	Failed capacitor	Contact Spitwater service agent		
The motor stops		Contact Spitwater service agent		

TABLE-C: Trouble shooting guide-PUMP



For service of your Spitwater high pressure cleaner within Australia, call 1800SPITWATER or visit www.spitwater.com.au.